

2023 Planning & Progress Study

The Advisor Advantage

Northwestern Mutual is the marketing name for The Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company (NM), Milwaukee, WI and its subsidiaries.

Background & Methodology

Background

The 2023 Planning & Progress Study, a research series from Northwestern Mutual, explores US adults' attitudes and behaviors toward money, financial decision-making, and the broader issues impacting people's long-term financial security.

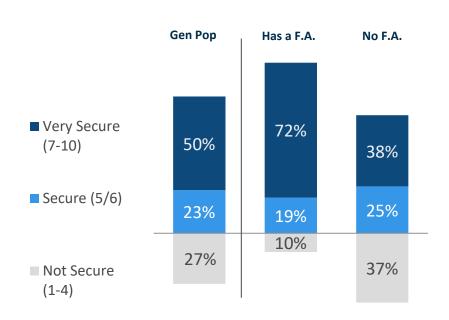
Methodology

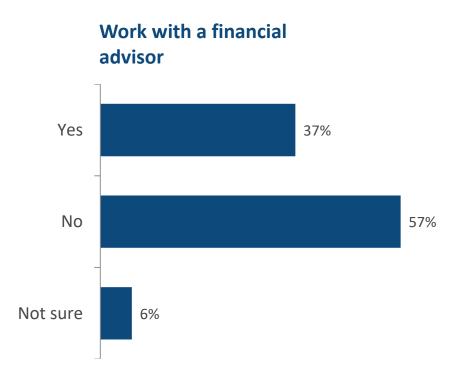
The Harris Poll conducted 2,740 online interviews among the general U.S. adult (18+) population, with oversamples of Gen Z & High Net Worth (total household investable assets, excluding pensions, retirement plans and property, greater than \$1,000,000) between February 17th and March 2nd.

Data for the general U.S. population (including the Gen Z & High Net Worth oversample) were weighted to Census targets for education, age, gender, race/ethnicity, region and household income. A full methodology is available.

Americans with an advisor are much more confident about their financial future, yet only 37% work with one.

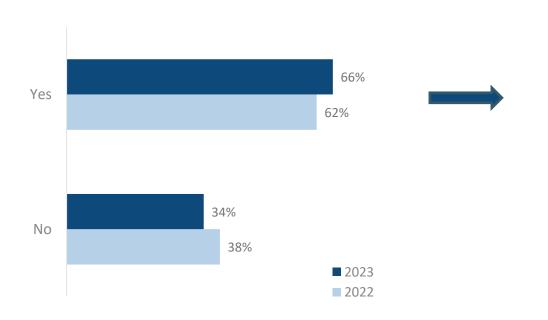
Financial Security





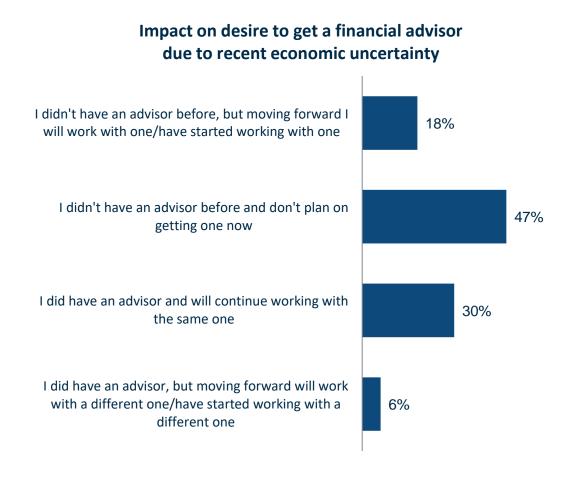
Two-thirds of Americans (66%) say their financial planning needs improvement, a 4 percentage-point uptick from last year. This was especially true among younger adults (79% for both Gen Z and Millennials, up 5 percentage points from last year for each generation).

Do you think your financial planning needs improvement?



| | 2023 | 2022 |
|-------------|------|------|
| Gen Pop | 66% | 62% |
| Gen Z | 79% | 74% |
| Millennials | 79% | 74% |
| Gen X | 67% | 69% |
| Boomers+ | 52% | 41% |

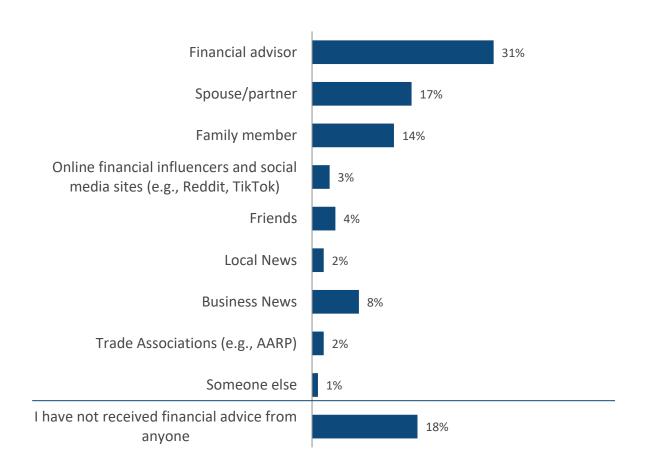
Nearly one in five people (18%) say that recent economic uncertainty has led them to either begin working with a financial advisor or plan to work with one at a later date.



People who work with an advisor have significantly higher levels of confidence across a range of areas, including being prepared for unplanned expenses, being able to retire when the time comes and achieving long-term financial security.

| How financial advice impacts | Individuals who work with | Individuals who do not | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| confidence | an advisor | work with an advisor | | |
| I have had/will have a successful | 85% | 62% | | |
| career | | | | |
| I will have enough money for | 80% | 58% | | |
| retirement (retirees) | | | | |
| I can enjoy today without sacrificing | 76% | 59% | | |
| happiness in the future | | | | |
| My financial planning incorporates | 80% | 49% | | |
| the possibility of unplanned financial | | | | |
| or health emergencies | | | | |
| I have achieved/will achieve long- | 75% | 47% | | |
| term financial security | | | | |
| I will have enough money to retire | 74% | 45% | | |
| when the time comes (non-retirees) | | | | |
| Social Security will be there when I | 66% | 49% | | |
| need it | | | | |

Americans say that financial advisors are the most trusted source of financial advice, outpacing spouses, family members, business news, friends and social media.



N8. Who do you trust the most for financial advice?

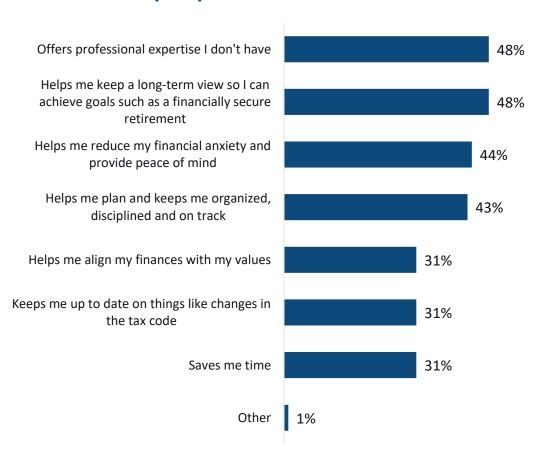
While Gen Z and Millennials may spend a significant amount of time on social networks, the vast majority are not turning to those channels for trustworthy financial guidance. Both groups ranked financial advisors among the most trusted sources of financial advice – #1 for Millennials and #2 for Gen Z, second only to family members

| Most trusted source for financial advice | All | Gen Z | Millennials | Gen X | Boomers+ |
|---|-----|-------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Financial advisor | 31% | 22% | 25% | 35% | 35% |
| Spouse/partner | 17% | 12% | 20% | 15% | 16% |
| Family member | 14% | 28% | 19% | 12% | 8% |
| Business news | 8% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 9% |
| Friend | 4% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 2% |
| Financial influencers / social media (Reddit, TikTok, etc.) | 3% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 0% |

N8. Who do you trust the most for financial advice?

The data finds two leading reasons people turn to advisors for financial guidance: for professional expertise and to help them maintain a long-term view that keeps them on track to achieve goals.

Why do you work with a financial advisor?



Gen Z and Millennials are more likely than other generations to turn to an advisor for help aligning their finances with their values, saving time and keeping up to date on things like changes to the tax code.

Why do you work with a financial advisor?

| Reasons individuals turn to an advisor | All | Gen Z | Millennials | Gen X | Boomers+ |
|---|-----|-------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Offers professional expertise I don't have | 48% | 28% | 29% | 50% | 66% |
| Helps me keep a long-term view so I can achieve goals such as a financially secure retirement | 48% | 30% | 43% | 54% | 51% |
| Helps me reduce my financial anxiety and provide peace of mind | 44% | 31% | 37% | 44% | 53% |
| Helps me plan and keeps me organized, disciplined and on track | 43% | 35% | 47% | 47% | 37% |
| Helps me align my finances with my values | 31% | 33% | 40% | 24% | 29% |
| Keeps me up to date on things like changes in the tax code | 31% | 39% | 33% | 29% | 29% |
| Saves me time | 31% | 44% | 42% | 30% | 19% |

When selecting an advisor to work with, respondents said they prioritize someone who understands their life stage priorities (54%) and who has a long track record of experience (51%). Gen Z and Millennials place a higher premium on working with an advisor who is tech-forward and demographically similar to them.

Most important factors for choosing a financial advisor

(among those working with a F.A.)

| Reasons for choosing an advisor | All | Gen Z | Millennials | Gen X | Boomers+ |
|--|-----|-------|-------------|-------|----------|
| Understands the priorities for someone in my stage of life | 54% | 42% | 47% | 52% | 63% |
| A long track record of experience | 51% | 32% | 42% | 58% | 58% |
| Industry credentials/designations who is up to speed on the latest best practices for financial planning | 39% | 36% | 34% | 39% | 44% |
| Low cost/fees | 30% | 31% | 31% | 36% | 25% |
| Exemplifies the same values as me | 29% | 29% | 37% | 26% | 25% |
| Tech-forward and accessible to communicate with beyond in-person meetings | 21% | 25% | 29% | 16% | 18% |
| Demographically similar to me (e.g., age, gender, race/ethnicity, sexual orientation) | 21% | 28% | 34% | 18% | 12% |
| Other | 3% | - | 1% | 4% | 5% |